### Cover sheet for an interview conducted in Zambia:

# Alex and Margery Nisbet: (Notes only) 10-11<sup>th</sup> January 1976 and 1<sup>st</sup>-2<sup>nd</sup> April 1978 at their home in Scotland

- No biographical sketch was made.
- These interviews. During these visits to Scotland, the Nisbets kindly put me up in their home. During each visit, we had many small chats and unstructured interviews about their many years in Zambia.
- Background to the Interview. Alex Nisbet was the Headmaster of Solwezi Secondary School in Zambia when I arrived as a young Fulbright teacher in 1963.
   Margery worked for the provincial administration at this time.
- The Nisbets had arrived at Chitokoloki in 1950 and expanded it as a major center of education under George Suckling. Then in the early 1960s, they left their mission work at Chitokoloki and came to Solwezi Secondary School, which Alex (as Headmaster) spent much time developing.
- I left Solwezi Secondary School to open Balovale Secondary in January 1965. Some time later, Alex would later open David Kaunda Secondary School in Lusaka for the government. He played a major role in developing modern secondary school education in Zambia.

General note on all interviews and interviewees: These cover sheets were created from old notes 25 years ago. They contain key manuscript information in each interviewee's file. Often there is a short chronology of the interviewee's life written at the time of the interview. Most interviewees by this time (2006) are deceased; hence the huge potential value of this old interview. All interviews focused on education in the North West Province of Zambia mainly in the period from World War II until the 1970s. They often contain information on other topics that in some way related to education. All interviewees were in some way leaders of their own community or missionaries who had spent much of their life in the N.W.P Most interview transcripts contain rectangular boxes for, or with, 5 numbers. These were used to code key data for research and writing in this pre-computer era. These codes are now meaningless for me and for any one else. Unless noted otherwise, these interviewees can be used by scholars without restrictions. 8/8/2006

MR. AND MRS. ALEX NIBBET: INTERVIEW, 10th-11th January 1976

(Interviewed in their home in Scotland, not taped, but informal questions and answers. Mrs. Nisbet's informal comments at the end are also important, and confidential.)

- (1) <u>Background of missionary work</u>. Mr Nisbet had worked for some time in the U.K. after they were married, but both had agreed before marriage to go to mission field. They arrived at Chit in October 1950 and were there until December 1957 before getting leave. They then went to relieve Beattie in Lusaka in 1958-9 for 18 months and then briefly at Chit again in 1959 before coming to Solwezi.
- (2) T.T.C. started because evangelists needed more training. Victor Reed started formal T.T.C. just pre- pr post- WWII. T.T.C. to tain 'T5' teachers, up to Standard IV. Suckling had influenced Reed to come. Reed later went to Kenya to teach after his wife died, about 1948. He was probably the first, trained, full-time educationalist at Chit. They think that he has written several books check this.
- (3) When Nisbet arrived Mrs Mawhinney had been working in the T.T. under Suckling. After his death, a big change in education structure. In collaboration with government the changes took place Robertson of Jeannes came to Chit for Suckling memorial service and planned the future. It was planned to give outschools (about 30) to L.E.A.s, which were just being formed at that time. Nisbet precided at dissolution of that part of mission work to concentrate on T.T.C. which also meant maintaining the upper primary and primary and girls bound —ing unit at Chit. Was converted into a part of T.T. unit which was upgraded and improved.

Outschools -- some went to St II and some went to St IV with weekly boarders.

By then 'T5' disappeared and worked with 'T4s' and recruitment was with whole N.W.P. In other words teachers for S.A.G.M.
and C.M.M.L. (N.W.) and even Swedish Baptists. Robertson was
very helpful in this re-organisation and arranged for Nisbet to
visit Chalimbana (1952) for a week. Samuel Mbilishi was the Jeanne

teacher - supervisor - from before Nisbet arrived until after Nisbet left. John Mwondela was also a Jeannes teacher - trained at Chalimbana and then Edinburgh. One of first to go overseas, about 1945 and 1949. Mr Nisbet met him in Scotland before coming to Africa.

(4) What was happening at this time was plans for attempting to reduce small T.T.C.s and for larger institutions. Christian Council built Livingstone. Catholics at Charles Lwanga. Govt started a second at Kitwe T.T.C. besides Chalimbana. This was to work at Tl and T2.

Thus, by 1957 the need for Chit as a separate T.T.C. unit had fulfilled its purpose and N.W.P. had at that tile reached saturation point for that level of teachers. (Two year course at Chit for maximum of 25 students per year.) So Chit was producing 25 teachers a year. For the years of operation (I.E., 1952-7) Nisbet was principal. Other staff: Mr Wamwane Mayindi (he was then a 'T2' equivalent) who taught maths and something elss; Mr Nisbet did History of Education and Science, Mrs Mawhinney did English. Mr Nisbet was also Manager of Schools at Chit; Mrs Mawhinney took over in 1957. By 1957 intake reduced and more-or-less 'worked out' by 1959. By then the new T.T.C.s were opening and beginning but they were taking basically men besically geared towards jr see sch leavers and not so much primary.

#### (5) Continuity and aborted secondary school

Brethren localized mission policy (not centralised)
led to a problem of continuity and govt was always anxious
for assurances of continuing when a project, e.g. a school
was opened. This issue came up especially with regard to a
new sec sch. Govt didn't always do much better themselves.
They were concerned because they had not control over mission
staffing.

Secondary school idea was more-or-less shelved because of staff, death of Mr Suckling - Nisbet had to assume his ed'l duties and Letchford's leaving. Sir John Lang and a committee in London planned to sponsor the school.

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Very test

Then, wffter affecting dev of ed in the N.W.P., Ass't Dir. of Ed., N.Rh., Rusbridger (about 1955-6) approached Nisbet with view to becoming Headmaster of a sec sch at Balovale (or even at Chit and Kabompo but because of tribal diff between Luvale and Lunda tha rea was eventually ruled out) at this govt town. Nisbet, however, felt he had a committment at Chit and did not follow this up. Govt made a decision because of Lunda/Luvale trouble to take it to Solwezi so it was under eye of Prov administration. Eventually Nisbet was at Solwezi which should have been the school at Balovale. This was to be the provincial school. Balovale was still considered the prexx provincial focal centre for ed as it had been historically.

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Historically Suckling had focused on ed as a 'handmaid to Christian evangelism (activity)' just as Kalene had up to that point focused on medical work. (Dr Worsfold was still 'a new man' at Chit where he had been the first doctor.)

IMP.

- S.A.G.M. were handicapped by the sparse population. (7)Trade School of Balowale had been opened when Rudge's sold out -approx 1957-8 where the sec sch was to have gone.
- (8) Catholics movement into the province. Their converts and activity is believed by many C.M.M.L./S.A.G.M. missionaries to have been among their discontented, often, disciplined adherents or ex-adherents. They were esp keen on girls ed but had diff getting into any ed'l work due to Chavuma. Govt loath to build more schools least pop move out and leave school stranded. The reason that they got in was Lunda/Luvale jealousy and CMML didn't give them something on the west side but Catholics did at Chinyingi. This was about 1953.
  - (9) Western mission impact on traditional societies.

The biggest clash came over girls' ed. The mission was against too early (child) marriages; often death in child-birth. Missions often a refuge for older men women and orphans. firls school really got a start when famine hit in 1930s and many orphans were taken into the mission.)

IMP

A profession affected social habits, especially woman with cloth on the head, also the <u>Chikovelo</u> over the breasts became more often seen. <u>Mukanda</u> was dry season exercise and shortened. If not back in school, they lost their school place. Parents who were <u>Dhristians</u> did not have formal <u>mukanda</u> and circumcised before puberty. <u>Rituals not deteriorated</u> as much as in many places partly because: (a) they hang on to these customs as identity and (b) slow assimulation of this area into territory as really no roads into N.W. until 1940s.

### (10) Missionaries and level of education: source of controversy.

Main purpose was evangelization but education was at first necessary for members to become pradticing Christians. No one initially went out as educationalists. Thus ed was was a source of controversy - 'how much one should o'. Africans esp clamoured for more once getting some, thus 'African caught in a trap of his own making'. He had to carry on until govt could take over. Thus the handover in 1952 to L.E.A.s. By this time people becoming politically conscious and thus 'no longer wise to be responsible'.

Sec sch matter controversial because otherwise another 'foreign body would come in, e.g. Roman Catholics' and reap them benefit of their earlier work.

The few educationalists who went out, e.g. Stokes and Nisbet, because they saw this as their special calling within their overall ministry. Others got into education because of necessity and not of inclination, e.g. Suckling. Thus, not even an educationalist/despite adm shortcomings, his wider vision of ed'l need no doubt 'led to exceptional progress in Balovale compared to the rest of the N.W.'. This exceptional progress - e.g., amount of Englist and amount of trading stores and trades such as carpentry - is visible today and was in 1950s. Also some people, e.g. Duvale and Chokwe, caught on more quickly than other groups, such as Lundas, although even in latter cases there were big exceptions.

(11) Especially interview Mbilishi, John Mwondela (mission) and Willie Mwondela (govt always) and Wm. Nkanza.

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(12)By 1950s the phrases of education and the teacher/evangelist had passed (about early 1940s) and mission employed only teachers, but those who were still Christians with evangelical eutlook; only later were they selected purely on academic ability. Thus, in 1950s even for training a Christian experience was expected.

#### (13) Notes of old missionaries

Old Mrs Mowat still lives in Pretoria
Miss Marks married Mr f. Fisher
Miss Isherwood married Tom Rea
old Mrs Mowat's sister was Mrs Rudge (Miss Daisy Gibson)

#### (14) Nisbets - summary idea

Missionary work at Chit was really a graining ground for his later work in government which he sees as an extension of his missionary endeavours. Working at Chit gave him a general feel for the language and introduction to Af life, etc.

#### PRIVATE ADDITIONS BY MRS NISBET LATER ON IN THE LAST DAY

- (a) Commented extensively on the Chit/Kabulamena splits and felt that the real charges were false. That the maintroubles were personality chashes. Said that tension upon the station was very great and that missionaries could be very selfish to one another. Example was when they were trying to get their children to Sakaji and did not have a car that several on station with cars did not volunteer and they had to walk to main toad and take a bus to Solwezi where it was govt officials who then helped them. Said tensions could even affect one's 'prayer life'.
- (b) Noted in some detail that Suckling spent money without much planning and as he got it upon the first necessary object. Also implied that he lived well and travelled first class. When he died his papers were burnt by his widow as they showed that carelessness in money and planning.
- (c) Likewise when colonial govt went, she recalled big fires in even Solwezi of papers they did not want passed on to the new African govt that showed controversies and matters considered to be detrimental to col. govt and Europeans in the profince and

## Additional materials resulting from the interview Alex and Margery Nisbet

Interviewed on 10<sup>th</sup> and 11th January 1976 and later on 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> 1978 at their home in Stranraer, Scotland

- I exchanged a lot of correspondence with both Alex and Margery from the mid-1970s until the late-1990s. Only included are 19 correspondence items (mostly from the Nisbets) that might have scholarly value. These are dated from 1<sup>st</sup> June 1976 to 9<sup>th</sup> January 1984. (Correspondence after that date was strictly personal.)
- One thoughtful item of 22<sup>nd</sup> July 1981 from Alex is a careful response to drafts of dissertation material.

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61-15 98th St., #4E Rego Park, New York 11374 9 January 1984

Wishet

Herewith the copy of my dissertation that I promised you. I hope that you received my airmail letter, of the same date, informing you that it was coming. As very few studies cover the present-day entity called the NWP, the dissertation may have some future significance.

Please start by reading the Preface very carefully.

Note my general acknowledgement to all interviewees in the Preface and my specific acknowledgements in the bibliography. Note also that I make at least one -- and generally many more -- references to each interview. As there is no index, you must carefully read or survey the whole dissertation, including the footnotes, to find specific references to our interview.

As with all other readers, I invite you to write me with your comments. For at least the remainder of this year, use the address given at the top of this page. Thereafter, as indicated in the Preface, write to me in care of my brother.

If you do write to me with your comments, both positive and negative, I will certainly reply. If you also desire, I will give you a summary of American scholars remarks about this work. I suspect that those remarks will be different from, and often less astute than, those from you interviewees for whom this topic has a personal meaning.

I hope you are well and having a good year. As of the date of this letter, I am well and moving into a new business career. For the time being, I have placed both life in Africa and the university world behind me. Nonetheless, I still hope to do some writing in the next year or so. Thus after you read the work, I will indeed value any comments very much.

Very sincerely,

P. David Wilkin

Caunsmore Sandhead Shamaci DG9.9JG, Galloway, Scotland. 20th. augus., 1982. Dear Savia, So sorry & have been so long in writing. do hare you are both well . Zendi keeping very hund better. I guess you have selled down to Ato in New York & hope all goes well with your present project. Thank you very much to Souding us hoody hantily - it is ex liencely kind of you. We have Lad it since Chilokolski days - and 30 years he certainly seen changes in the formal and cartents or a promise of its after all there years. be have certainly had a wonderful Summer this year - continuous hos Junishuis I very little rain. 31. started 25. & a florious sping in hand that continued & this bed, when the weather has gone wet and chargeable. Itill I think all the Varmees have got in their bumper hanged.

Jun Hilda Harofold Lave bought a small bungalow in Jerghmanth on the South Coost of Lovan. Hilda Still transled with her augma etc - kul al 76 still seems the gaing strong. Jun al. 70 - still as miserable as are here any thing sents him I hypor-critical of every body and every thing! Le ave all fine. In june, alex, tilous and had a signed honday in austria, high up in the alps. Spent our time scrownshing up nom lame nght up 6 the snow line. Then I have had a keing summer, with fine Sanette and Samily then alooken. Yamely - and in between, gardening, Swimming in the Soa and alex doing a Vair amond of sailing. On Theoday expection on fraud. daughter, agod 11 yes, go a comple of weeks before she letters 6 school on the 9th Sep lander. Then at the end of Sept. Les brother Chinologoher is coming for a week his hay team - he does it would miss and but he is more of a historie boy -50 hope he doen't ger too hamesick.

In hand we had a visit from Ellan hasan I her day her hearing of Solways and Kansanshi Jame. They came to bring the askes of alex heason who died last year to be buried at the next willage. have i her husband have 3 sons i me, a Hotel in go hamooking - knd have to make to Hatal where Ella has his on her com, Can it Say that harren has aftered in any way except. m Hidth!

The handles in africa dante seem to getany loss which aways saddens us - Such a will beautiful country with lausting come free people and such a familiate chimale should not be subjected to all the pressures of the West and the gread for power which seems to afflict all newly independent states.

No have your Fathi heeps well hunt last, alex hinagaris.

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DG9 93G Galloway, Scotla

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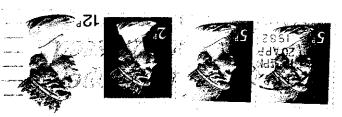




David Wilkin Esai.

P.S. Eulioes ele by surface mail Coursenous Saudhead Straurae DG9919 19.4.82. Dear David Yours of 11th Aport has put come in I feel rather quilly about my failure to ourse you previous letter eli but truit you sel forque me. At present we are enjoying lovely spring verther we have had longer blue whiles for about pauled the ordside of the home and numerous other ordside lasks Wis really delightful weather. You have not been so fortunate but maybe you will have a roaster of a remmed. Glad to kuns all is well and that you we forward to you except and ghalf comment of necessary. Just reacutly I wrote the story of my own musicoway efforts for a new book being produced by relives with Dr. Tatford as one of the eddon I should hund it will prove a much better production him turning the world Upside Marjone and all the family are vell. Did I wenten that Alarland has a little daughle Diana - on Murd grandduld All being will we hope to go up to Storehowen near Aberdeen in about there weeks to see them again. He has fut been out to himsen on a project Speatling of the Talkland episod

M. David William





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6.2.1981.

Cette. I regel heat my leterary efforts are very sparse ley comparison. Our warm hundes too for the copy of Albert norlan, O Africa It is interesting realing although perhaps I expected something more telerary and health you care to I would be and to review any healthy you care to rend me and wish you every mesers in empletions your Dodorate. I missel my chance of a Dodorate your Dodorate. I missel my chance of a Dodorate of the beginning of work Dat II and sometimes regard at the beginning of work Dat II and sometimes regard. it although earet ine it made lettle defferme celles in teading or in induloy. There are now right of Spring - snowdoops and coorers are in bloom and hie daffodels are budded. Generally yealling it has been a mild would in his part but rather a set one. From your resopage cultures it would appear the Nuclear Defence controvery is much hie same as here! I am not perceased that there is nothing that one can do although ou prayers should be hear we might be raved from such a catastrophie too awful to contemplate even with a 30% - 40% recover factor. 5th June, 1981

Dear David, This letter of Alex's was passed to me to finish and with shame I confess I still have not done it. By now we are in the midst of June and the height of the gardening season and today we received your 'Scottish' card. So glad you enlyoyed your holiday with Zindi and feel refreshed ready to face the fray once more. Your papers duly arrived and Alex will be writing separately

to you about them - meantime enough to say he is very impressed! I have yet to read them but will do so as quickly

as possible.

Thanks for sending on Albert Horton's book. I too was disappointed I would have thought he could have written something better which would have been of much more general interest to a wider reading public. It was O.K. for us who knew them and their place in Angola etc., but gave little of what impression the Gospel had made on the locals - if any!! Have read much better books from the local library here....

We are due to go at any moment to Stonehaven North East Scotland to Clastairs. His wife is expecting her 1st baby was due the 1st of this month so expect a summons any day. Have been busy going round the garden digging up plants to take to his new garden - which Alex views with alarm as he wonders where we are going to sit.

Janette, Michael and children were up a fortnight ago along withbtwo dogs. It was like a mad house, as Dileas's dog wasn't too enarmoured with

his cousing

Jim and Hilda seem much the same. Hilda still wanting to live in the South of England and Jim very happy with his lot in the Hebrides. Hilda has been staying with her sisters for the last month in England whilst Jim fended for himself. He still says he will have to give up before another winter descends - but he said that last year and the year before that.

We don't get much news from Zambia and our 25 years of Africa are fading in the dim past. Actually I have lived longer in this Sandhead house than any other since i Was married, but fortunately neither of us have any inclination to move. I guess we are too old - now both in our sixties - and packing and moving is such an upheaval.

Well David I promise not to be so long in writing again. Thanks again for all your letters and cards its great that you are such a good correspondent.

All the best,

marjan ?

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David Wilkin Esq.,	
119 Midget Circle # 3	BRIDGET
SYRACUSE	CIRCLE#
New York 13207F	
U. S. A.	

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Cairnsmore
Sandhead
Stranraer
DG9 9JG
Galloway
Scotland

January 25, 1982

Dear David,

Many thanks for your letter received today. We were so sorry to hear about Zindi and do hope by this time that she is feeling better and that the Doctors can find out what is wrong and get her on the right treatment. It must be quite a job commuting especially during the extremely bad weather. We didn't do too bad in the snow storms — only got a sprinkling but it was extremely cold — in fact I don't think I have ever known it so cold. It was minus 23°C. Fortunately we were one of the frew without burst water pipes although X our hot water system hasn't operated properly since the big freeze up. It must have got air locked somewhere and we can only get about 3 inches of hot water inthe bottom of the bath — when the pressure comes off the plumbers we will have to get it seen too — its not that urgent as the shower operates fine.

I am only sending a hasty note to enclose with the copies of Echoes - Elex will write the official letter in reply to your queries. Sorry I have not sent these on to you - good intentions - but will this year send them on each month after we have finished with them.

Haven't heard from Jim and Hilda since before Christmas so possibly they are still busy either moving house or still house hunting — or snowed up! Still the weather is now quite mild and bulbs pushing up through the wet ground.

Alastair and family came for Christmas and the baby now six months old is adorable. Janette and family are fine. Dileas is much the same and needs a fair amount of patience. Alex has drifted into his retirement routings — and mine has been turned upside down. What adjustments one has to make in life — still I guess it is better than getting into a rut!

Will write again later in reply to your letter. Meantime I do hope Rindi is on the mend and you are slowly getting your own probalems sorted out to your satisfaction.

Yours.

hayores.

Cairnsmore
Sandhead
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Galloway
Scotland

22nd July, 1981

Dear David,

Many thanks for your last letter.

It was great to hear of your successful holiday and so glad you and Zindi enjoyed it all.

Interesting to hear its the first time you have been 'to sea' - I suppose I never thought about it. We have always messed around in and on the sea and our best holidays - particularly our trip round the world on an Ocean liner was the high light in our lives. I love sea travel best of all - its so relaxing.

I know Alex has written to you about your script and although I can't comment on it professionally - as an ordinary lay person or housewife I thought it terrific. It made fascinating reading and was most enjoyable. Perhaps I am not suppose to make such comments - but I thought it exceedingly well written and was most impressed with the amount of work and research you had done. Being completely ignorant of these things - what happens to the final article. Do you ppublish it as a book or what. If you do publish it for the general public to buy I would love to be able to buy

at least one so that my children can have it for all time. If not — or I have completely the wrong idea — perhaps at the end of all your labours you would let me have back the script as it is so full of information that I am sure Alastair and Janette would love it too.

I am enclosing a few Echoes which I have unearthed and odd papers that came in sometime. In future I will save Echoes for you each month and send it on to you. I am afraid earlier copies have been thrown out. Mores the pity. But I never thought.

Summer is as usual here - cold and wet - but the garden seems to like it even if I don't.

All the grand children and family are fine. Do hope you land a good job to your liking. Here unemployment rises every month in all grades so its not an easy time.

Did Alex tell you Jim has resigned his post and moves south to Devon in September. Hilda delighted - Jim in the apths of despondency.

Much love,

hajors.

Sautherd Stranger Stranger Stranger Spe 9 Aut 9. Dear David.

Many Hanks for your card and

letters It was nost throughtful to rend

such a large cheque such a large cheque
Marjone and I are clad you enjoyed you
Include with Zude and feel envious of you
wide tanging travel, over an area which
has been loucked joth the easy turling of
the American Now to business. I have been though dud both Marjorne and I feel find! you have caught the sport of the nussemony saga inthat unnecessary embellishment. The preture you paint of GRS is pretly tone to life. I would magger in your review that you aword any colowing of that you have done So for as I can nee it is accounted and unbrased. There is of course he old conflict lectiveen the call to evangelism, and social service. Even in a sophishicalid social service. Even in a sophishicalid western society this is not easy to resolve but in the selvation the evangles missioner found hunself un Centre Africa he could easily be mus understood by compatriols. BSA and the subsequent colonial regime could pout out the weakness and unte conteral reports but trung ded voy

rettle to meet pount conditions unter after World was II and soften then it was pretty meagre. Take Maleron tomship in husalla. The weeker sound review of your could call them thinks were being promeet by beet half tallings up to independence. — a little irrelevant, 22-7-81 up to independence. -Hoord any colow. Keep to the fact as you have given men.

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Cairnsmore
Sandhead
Stranraer
DG9 9JG
Scotland

November 26, 1980

Dear David,

Well David by this time you will be well settled back to work. It was great that you managed so many trips around this year and a couple of visits to your Father — I am sure he was delighted to see you both. Canada in the Fall must be beautiful but a bit cold at this time of the year.

Here we had a terrible wet summer which ran on into a terrible wet autumn and I guess we are now into winter and its still raining!!

We paid a visit to Im and Hilda in the Behrikes, What a despressing place!! No wonder Hilda hates it. No trees, no flowers, no birds and even the heather never flowers but stays a dismal brown because there is no sunshine either! Can you imagine it - rain and water everywhere. Jim had cut his peats for the winter and he said when he had burnt them he would pack up and move south. But knowing Jim - whether he will keep to it - Hilda sincerely hopes so - really is a grim existence.

forpel

Alex keeps better since his retirement and his blood pressure more regular. We are busy preparing the children for their annual Christmas Service which this year takes place on Sunday, 21st December. Its the one time in the year when we can guarantee the Gospel Hall being filled by the local villagers. They are such a self righteous lot - its alright to take the Gospel to Africa but Scotland knows it all and have no need of salvation!!

Alastair and his wife have settled down in North East Scotland. He is an Electronics Engineer with the Oil Rigs. He doesn't live on the rigs but is short based, although does have to fly out to the Rigs if problems develope. His wife is teaching at a school some 15 miles south of their home town so they are both kept busy. Janette and family are fine and are hoping to come up here for Christmas. Sarah is now 9 and Christopher nearly 7, so they are growing apace — it doesn't seem that long ago gince mine were that age!! As you say, as theyear pass our African experience gets dimmer its good we had it when we did.

Well David I expect you will be going to New York for Christmas do hope you have a happy time with Zindi and that your programme for 1981 will go well. You sound to be very busy and am sure the weeks just fly by.

All the best for the New year

Yours.

hazariE

Gairnsmore Saudhead. Strangaer. D99959. 6.11.80. Dear David. It newst be old-age - I have got the leves for my lead manners in Juding to reply to you letter! A E Horton book and dended release name of it is not too expensive. By he way of you hand I can help with you kenting and it is not too late I The summer have has been one of the vettert for a long time and may be dere un some measure le US exports viz Mit 8t Helens dent-particles Glad you had a good holeday with 2 med and had you have rettled down again to you Magnum Alartest got married last chiralineas and now lives in Stoneliaven near Aberdeen In August. we paid hum a visit then crossed the country to Ullapool for a trip to the Order Hebrides to see Jun and Helda and had a few days with hum. They live in splended isolation but it is getting a bit much for both of hum and I expect to hear soon hust be will relive. De had a good old nathan an usual about Africa especially N. W. Rovince. Aladai lighte voy is a telecommunication engineer with Plessy hie beg electronics engineer tregoes of to the orl rigo and people. He goes of to the orl rigo and exploration ships from time to time. Carles in the year Teb- Wards we spent a Direck lideday in hanzarde one of the Canary Islands. - very interesting - volcance and largely desert but reasonably seeming at that time of the year. It would be used to trust U.S. but too late this year. It would be used to visit U.S. but too late this year. It would be used. need a lest of Moneght because of the Welle is upon us - cold wruds rough seas, but it is stell a lovely predente as se look out of ow lowinge window. The we get in illy and rea are quite

real do what I can.

expense

Javid Willims Erg.
119 Bridget Curde
Apt. #3.
Syraume
Non York 13207.





SECOND LOFD HERE

AN AIR LETTER SHOULD NOT CONTAIN ANY ENCLOSURE; IT DOES IT MAY BE SURCHARGED OR SENT BY ORDINARY MAIL

CAIRNS MORE SANDHEAD. STRANARER.

A WISBET BSC, C.Chem, FRSC

SENDER'S NAME AND ADDRESS (PLEASE SHOW YOUR POSTCODE)

fastartice I have been doing a bit of Bible sleedy and preparing for meetings. That expected to be off on my Swantific Adviso roll to ow Memby of Home Defence College but it recans to be off for the hime being I hunk I am getting a but too old to be bothered about herebead and Chemical was fare. It is too fragulening and terrible to entemplate although it must be right to make whatever civil defence measure one can take for mans medices is fare predictable.

Our best wishes to you both.

Cairnsmore Sandhead Strangaer DG9 9JG Galloway Scotland.

Red Non 180

April 25, 1980

Dear David,

It seems ages since Christmas when you sent your lovely long newsy Am sure by this time you will have settled down in Syracuse and your life in Zambia just becoming a dream. It was lovely to hear that you and Zindi had has such a successful holiday and we hope your contact in the future will be even more regular. It won't be so long before your first year in the States will be over - quite incredible how the time goes as you get older.

Alex retired (aged 62) in January. It took him a short time to settle down and to help matters we spent a fair time in Lanzagote, Canary Islands. We went to escape the winter here, although we arrived back to snow in the middle of March; but for the last five weeks or so the weather has been simply marvellous and NO rain whatsoever. So heres hoping at Alex is away at present on will keep it up until September..... a course for Scientific Officers to do with Civil Defence and Nuclear fall out. He thought he might as well help out in a voluntary capacity - but lets hope his know-how will never be needed.

Alastair was married in December. A beautfil day and a happy time was had by all. He is now in Aberdeen (North East Scotland) working as an Electronics Engineer to do with supplying the oil wells with radio and electronic equipment. He is very happy, loves his job which is full of interest and seems to hop around all over the place. Valerie and he bought a house in Stonehvaen - a small down about ten miles/of Aberdeen on the coast and/sounds lovely - a modern three bedroomed bungalow, double gazed etc., and in the six weeks they have had it they seemed to have made good progress with furnishing it.

(Mim Worsfold) sounds as if he is on the move again. He is due down here at the end of next month to look for a house for his retirement. He would be quite happy to end his days in Isle of Lewis and work until he dropped, but Hilda is very unhappy. Just sits in the house all day on her own. They don't knowanybody and never get any visitors - so they think they will look for a house between here and Dumfries. I don't know whether Hilda will be any happier in Galloway or not - she would love to live in Torquay next door to her sister - but Jim thinks otherwise so there you are!

(Rhodesia) seems to have made the transition peacefully and we do hope all will continue to go smoothly and with it Zambia's economy may improve. I guess you are in the midst of the Presidential elections with all the ho-ha that entails. Jimmy Carter has a difficult job but the bungle up in Iran won't help matters in any way - I am sure. Britain has offended Saidi Arabia so we don't seem to be any better at diplomatic What a life. relations either.

Well David we do hope things are going well for you and that you have enjoyed delving into early American History - I wonder if they made as many mistakes then as now! Still life goes on and its good to have a hope for something far better in the future and not to put our trust in man.

All the best,

Yours hagest & Alex

Dear Alex and Marjorie,

Thanks for your newsy letter a few weeks ago. I am glad that you are all right. Hope Alex's teaching is not getting him down and that he getts a good break at Christmas. I don't disagree that visiting the Abrafolia at Christmas in the middle of winter is not the most pleasant thought. Better wait until spring. I confess that I'm dying to see the Outer Hebrides and will write him soon. Hope I can get an invitation to come out that way when I come through the U.K. when leaving next year, but not sure Jim will want to see me after my frankness with him: But maybe he will have forgotten and forgiven.

Solwezi is indeed forgeous these days and you correctly guesped. My garden is the best ever. Just about every veg you can dream of. Even broccolli has produced a good beloing for the last three weeks since the frains set in and the weather turned coller. The rains this year have been exceptionally early and exceptionally heavy and as a result everything already is very green with wild flowers everything, even the horrible weeds are about three feet high. Solvezi is also very quiet, pleasant and peaceful as well which pleases me very much. He shill have our wide array of films, dances and other activities at Wansannhi so this gives us a pleasant and decent night life. This of course stands in contrast with the big cities which are exceptionally tense, as you've probably meard, right now. I'm certainly glad I'm not in the tension in Lusaka and hope to minimize my trips down until I leave to strictly those essential for research and required by JEZA business. The quiet and pleasant life here suits me much better. Election fever has gripped the nation but out here things seem quite normal and I'm moving freely. In Kasempa only one man, Mr. Tambabamba is standing so that area is very free of high feelings and as that is where I am now interviewing peo le this pleases me very much indeed. Jolwezi West and East are strongly contested and so are other areas and of course Chavuma where John Mwondela is now running against, two other strong candidates to replace his brother who is now an ambassador. So it goes.

commented, the planning is ever so hard as one's heard seems to be here, no matter what one's head tells it. I know I must go as times are just too uncertain, difficult, plus Zamblanization, but stilliff! Anyway, I am posting off many papers now and will hope to ship off the vast majority of my books and papers early next year. I have decided to sell off all kitchen goods, dishes, beddin, etc., because Zindi is already so overstocked it would be ridiculous to take it back with high prices here plus freight - assuming I can get my money out! I will go to Lusaka for two weeks in early January on business and research and hope to get a date set for leaving if that is possible. If not I will have to go back and finalize in Febrary. But the probable time is mid-summer which should be a good time to come.

I must close. Want to go out to Kansanshi for a little relaxation as it's a Saturday night and only 8.30 hours! Best whshes to all of you and a hope for a wenderful Holiday.

Cairnsmore
Sandhead
Stranraer DG9 9JG
Galloway
Scotland

25th October, 1978

Dear David,

You must have given me up as a hopeless letter writer. Thanks for your letter and circular received many, many weeks ago. So nice to hear that you have settled back in Solwezi and that all is well with you. By now I guess you will have had four first rains, and the gardening will be starting in earnest. Hope food supplies have improved and that you are well stocked up before the rains really get going, although these days with a tar road to the Copperbelt the rains will not be such a problem. However, Zambia seems to have plenty of other problems to look after and no doubt K.K. is anxious about his re-election - not that there seems any obvious opposition.

We are all fine. Alex has just returned to school after a weeks holiday for half term. He still talks of resigning next year when he will have completed five years at Stranraer Academy.

The summer was a busy one with visitors moreor less all the time but now winter is almost upon us and the flowers are beginning to fade in the garden, so I guess our hibernation period is at hand. The family are all well and following their various routines.

Jim and Hilda are still in the Outer Hebrides. Jim is for ever writing and finging up and asking us to go - but to date we haven't plucked up courage. We are so busy during the summer, and the thought of travelling in the far north in the winter doesn't appeal. Jim is full of hopes that we will go for Christmas - but - well we will see. Hilda was away for a while in Devon staying with her sister, but Jim can't get a break without employing a locum at his own expense! We tried to get him to come near to us, as there is a vacancy for a Doctor about 30 miles away. He would love it - but Hilda doesn't want to go anywhare else but Devon and be near her sister.

Glad you enjoyed your leave and that the future looks hopeful with Zindi. It will be hard leaving Africa - once bitten by a mosquito and it seems fatal - one's heart is always there. However, I guess like us all you will have to make the break sometime - whether it is to be sooner or later is the vital question.

I had a letter from Darrel and Helen Rea the other day. They are due to come on leave to U.K. next year and hope to visit us - so it will be nice seeing old friends.

Not having written for such a long time some items of news seem to out of date and trivial, but I promise I won't be so long next time.

Hope you are fit and well. Take care of yourself.

Yours

alex : hayare.

Dear Alex and Marjorie,

Today is our holiday so I'm using it as a good day to catch up with my correspondence. Last night our first heavy rain storm hit us. ZESCO had not connected our electrical wires well so they literally burnt off the pole. Fortunately, no fire in the house and today they fixed the pole quite early as soon as contacted. But before writing letters, I started day by cleaning out a defrosted 'fridge!

With the onset of the rains, it is now cooler and this makes everyone more at mase. The last few weeks were uncomfortably hot, even for the usual October weather, which I am sure you well remember for all your years here. I think the reason was that in the cool season we had virtually no cloudy days at all which is the only time that I can remember and I think this tended to give us a 'ball potato' effect. Anyway, the rains were welcomed. With shortages, we have continued to expand the garden to enormous size, which saves money as well; and with Solwezi soil and this time of year, have just about every veg' you can think of 'home grown'. (This will probably make you jealous with winter coming on!)

Politically things are so confused it is impossible to even try to analyse. I am told that all the Mwinilunga folk have their radios back and the Zaire troubles are declarately ended for the present. (The pathetic flow of refugees continues however.) Now things are forused again on Rhodesia. Two weeks ago as you've probably keard we opened the 'southern route' for trade and then last week Rhodesian troops bombed several refugee/freedom fighter camps, killing hundreds and in the process flew over Lusaka threatening the airport not to act or else! President Kaunda had a press conference yesterday and said this himself, so to put it mildly i'm confused. Solwezi, amazingly, goes on as if nothing happens outsides that is not normal. We had a big dance at Kansanshi last Saturday with all the 'uppa crust' including army and police officers and when I left it was still going strong, and did so until 5:00 A.M. I'm told. The Copperbelt has an informal curfew and so does Lushaa, but not Solwezi.

Hope all of you are all right. Haven't heard from you for some time but hope that you all had a good summer and are now having a pleasant fall. Hope Alex finally got his boat out and that Dilleas got a job she liked. Anyway, good luck to you all. Am still metaling to make this my last year and have sold off big things that I can do without and have lots of but the for everything else, especially considering out shortages. Just now, however, must decide when I willleave next year. Probably will still be within the period of June to September. Cheerio and best regards,

Darstillen

Thank you both for a knost delightful Weekens your hispitality was greatly appreciated. Also, I have really table in love with St. Syndheall - cart think of some such a grank tomoral or with appreciate to visited Balovale in 1964! what your lovely have to extra all provided standards your lovely have to see how you've tedesigned. Whorking farming to a visit in two years to see how you've tended your hill side band too a boat rive! Dear Mothers, Misbert, to a visit in Tho years To see now you've to the ward you've hill side back took to beat ride!

After leaving your was the only some part

of an otherwise propert vivit to sectland under the house try from Stranger as Clasgoo. I'm

so gled you wanted well that wan was a cold to Charles to Start and was a cold to Charles to Start to Charles The day of 11:00 MM. But the west day at Edinburgh & St. Andrews ( With Miss Forman) were also very delighting wording more for The Stranger f Condo Windampht-Lagain with private steeped worked for the next of the week of windston (SACM Ha) swill vest week as well. Having an arguet by the private for archive. Will leave for Zentia on the 26th Hopeing Call Joer well out in the W. W. Proposed Strong Call Joer well out in the Trades of the private of the private

Hope we can keep in contact. Will they to

Send you tidbits toom zantic wobally day

Oceassinel question regarding come which will also sed

You hackerson's book on take it also his wel prid London Natwer prin 6 Hageor A down to Agan thanks ever so much talk yeld Cat + parol

Dear Mr. Misbet,

I have had your letter to me and an envelop addressed to you lying on my desk for the last three months, but have just delayed writing as I will ill during Se tember and thus my travel and research plans became quite unclear. However, I am now fully recovered and planning on arriving in tondon on the lst of January, and spending the month in the U.K. before returning to Zambia. (Have just signed a new contract with UNZA until July 1979, so will be back for sometime in the North-Western Province - for better or for worse!)

Have done lots of reading through old magazines lately - The Fields, Echoes of Service, the Treasury, Voices from the Vineyard, etc. In Voices I ran across a picture of you as best man at the Sims wedding in 1954. Thought you might like to have a copy, so have photocopied and enclosed it.

Would still very much like to visit Scotland for a short visit sometime in January, preferably early or mid-month, before returning to Zambia and especially see you and your wife and chat about old times - and present situation if you like.

Assuming we can get together, I would very much like to ask you about the educational set-up at Chitokoloki when you arrived and left, as there is far less material not destroyed on 'Chit' than on Kalene, Rutanda or Mukinge, yet I suspect that it had one of the best and earliest programmes in the N.W. Province. Also, I am not clear why 'higher' educational plans did not develope as initially hoped for and how Solwezi becondary School later came into being. Am hoping you might recall some details from your period and some stories about what you heard of earlier times.

Mould be grateful if you could drop me a short note and indicate if you will be in Scotland in January and if so when would be a good date to come up for one or two days - a Friday/Saturday, or Saturday/Sunday, or Sunday/Monday, etc. My schedule will be very flexible as I will be staying in London most of the time to do research in the British Museum. So if you could suggest two dates, no doubt one would easily suit me. (I will have a rail pass to move around England and Scotland easily.) My address will be as above wntil I leave on the 1st and after that simply 7 Poste Restante, London E.C. 2.

Wishing you a Merry Christmas and Happy New Year. Glad to hear that your children are doing well though scattered around the U.K.

Very sincerely

( )ains

Tel. Sandhand 327. It was a pleasant surprise reline you letto yerlinday . Then ? reported back to release for owner. session. I had heard from Dr Worsfold a Heat yn were back in Zambia and had vinled Chilohotoki. Glad to Know you are enjoying your work Certainly, you research subject should be very faremaling. My refe and I would be delighted Ito sie you on you way back from the States and would be pleased , to 5 have you slain with us for a night or two according to you are 19 travelling arrangements. P De have note à permanent bare at the alone adders althought is not easy to get Africa out ones replan after 25 years
Ow family it reathered Tomatte
is many attention a lettle son and & daughte so de es grandparents! Et Deleas is in the livel Service at There and plantar is any

STRANRAER

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21st July, 1975.

Dear Mr. Nisbet.

Guess who is back in Solwezi?! I returned to Zambia in 1971 after doing graduate work in America and completing a one year contract in Kenya. At UNZA, I was lecturing in the School of Education until this January when a new Extra-Mural programme was set up in the North-Western Province. Needless-to-say I had had enough of Lusaka life and applied for the job of starting the programme. Hence I am back once again in the Province - probably a lot less naive than when I first came in 1963 and caused you so many problems at Solwezi Secondary School with my often misguided enthusiasm.

Anyway, I am well settled in and very happy. Have made several complete provincial tours in the last three months and got several programmes going. Saw Chitokoloki and the new hospital twice. In fact it was at Chitokoloki that I received your new address. Hope you and your family are now well settled back in Scotland.

There is a new Teacher Training College being built on the road to the national monument (gorge) and my house is presently here. Along the dambo and across the road is a new 1,500 acre state dairy. Thus, I have cows grazing virtually outside the door and fresh milk daily. Solwezi has changed alot!

Being with the University gives me more time for research and I have slowly evolved into working on a history of education in the North-Western Province from pre-European days (traditional forms of education) up to education in modern Zambia. The changes both in types, structure and effect of modern education on the various tribes are, needless-to-say, extra ordinarily fascinating.

would very much like to meet you again - am sure we have all changed alot - and chat about old times. Zo, I would like very much to hear about any reminiscences you have of Chitokoloki and the educational work there that you were involved in before you came to Solwezi. I hope to visit Scotland (for the first time) and wonder, if you could, assuming we can find a date of nutual convenience, spare a few hours for a chat.

2/ .....

21- July-75

Any definite questions that I can think of that I need to ask you, I would send to you well in advance so you could think about them. If you would not mind my stopping by briefly for a few hours, could you send me brief note. I will be going on leave on 1st August for four to six months and my address will be:

> David Wilkin, 55-25 98th Street. Corona, New York 11368

I shall probably travel through England and Scotland in late November or early December. (I am also hoping to meet Miss Netta Foreman, once at Mukinge, while in Scotland.)

Again, my regards to you and your family.

Very sincerely,

David Wilkin.

DW/Acm

made in January — mid winter — have come to nought. Maybe I can blame it on the weather — we are still waiting for summer to arrive. Its very cold and wet and could be mid winter except for the long nights when it does not get dark until nearly 11 o'clock at night.

We must thank you for your letter and for the slides you sent. They came out very well indeed and it was good of you to send them on to us.

Well we hope by this time that you have settled down once mere to life in Zambia and that things are not quite so difficult as when you arrived. I guess the University is still closed but one hopes the tensions have eased a little and the shortages not too acute.

Since March I havebeen busy with the family. First Janette came up with her two children for a short holiday, just to break her in before they ent off to the sun in Spaim in May. I am afraid we all miss the sun and feel the need to top up in foreign places and relax with the heat of the sun on one's back. Alastair and Dileas were up here for fer the month of May and for most of April I was down in the South West of England in Devon. So we don't seem to have accomplished very much in the garden - but maybe if..... the rain stops.....we shall be able to tackle the bank at the back of the house. Its even been too cold and stormy for Alex to go sailing!

Its five weeks to the end of term - and Alex is counting the days. He is keping quite well though and managed to escape the 'flu bugs which were pretty victous during the winter.

Life here seems very calm in comparison to Central Africa and I guess tensions and troubles are mounting in Rhodesia. I'm just glad that I am not there! I've had enough.

Dr. Worsfold and his wife are holidaying in South Africa and are not due back to Chit, until July when the Canadian Doctor goes on leave. It is runoured that Doctor Worsfold will retire next year. But where to... thats the question.

I guess you heard that Mary Poole dropped down dead one morning in January. After getting up hail and hearty she was buried by 3.p.m the same day.

Nell David we do hope you are well and enjoying your research and making some progress with not too many frustrations:

Thanks again for writing and the transparencies. Look forward to your next visit - but hope it is longer next time - then we would have to talk so quickly.....

Yours,

hayavis Nister